

# 算統制記: 個体発生と組織再生

農学部 動物資源生命科学コース 高谷 智英

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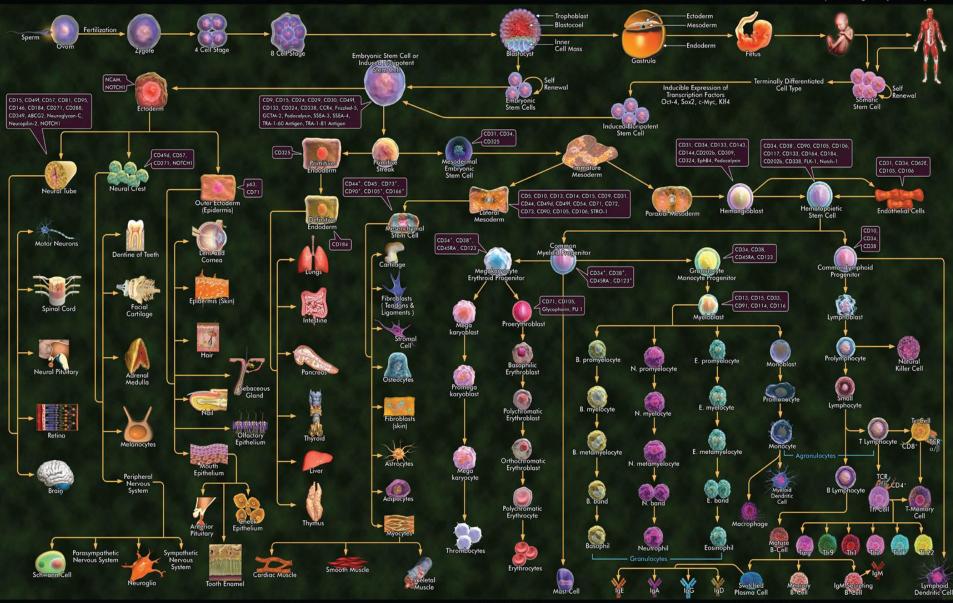
# 自己紹介 - Self-introduction

- 岡山大学 理学部 線虫 C. elegans の骨格筋の発生
- 京都大学大学院 医学研究科 心筋肥大の転写機構 ES/iPS 細胞の心筋分化
- 国立循環器病研究センター 動脈硬化の発生機序(平滑筋)
- ミネソタ大学 幹細胞研究所 骨格筋幹細胞の増殖・分化
- ・ 信州大学 農学部/バイオメディカル研究所
- 分子細胞機能学研究室(C101)
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### **Stem Cells and Development**







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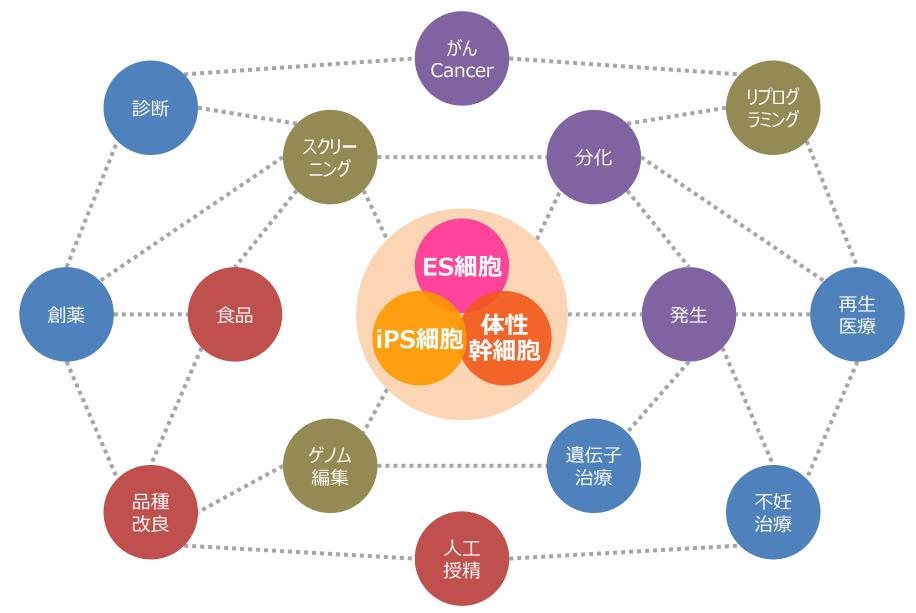
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We would like to thank Dr. Brile Chung of the University of California, Los Angeles & Dr. Chintan Parekh of the University of California, Los Angeles for their contributions to this poster.



### 幹細胞 - Stem Cells





## 受精 - Fertilization





接合子 Zygote



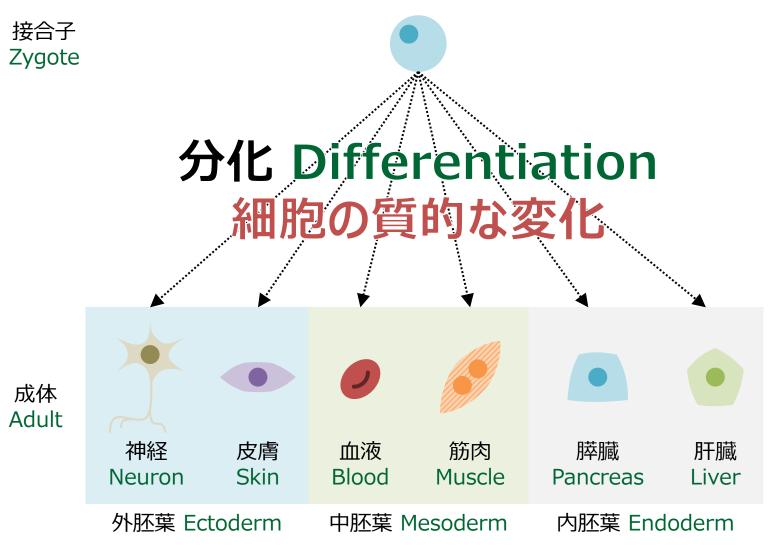
1種, 1個 1 type, 1 cell

# 発生 Development

成体 Adult



200種, 40兆個 200 types, 40T cells



1種, 1個 1 type, 1 cell

**200種**, 40兆個 **200 types**, 40T cells

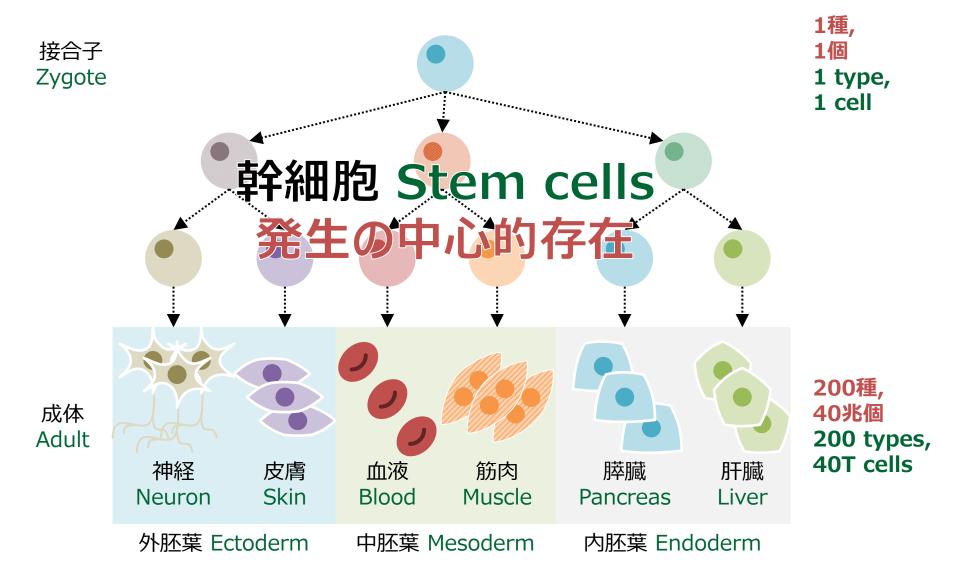


### 細胞増殖 - Cell Proliferation

1種, 接合子 1個 Zygote 1 type, 1 cell 増殖 Proliferation 細胞の量的な増加 200種, 40兆個 成体 200 types, Adult 40T cells 膵臓 神経 皮膚 血液 筋肉 肝臓 Skin Blood Muscle Liver Neuron **Pancreas** 外胚葉 Ectoderm 中胚葉 Mesoderm 内胚葉 Endoderm

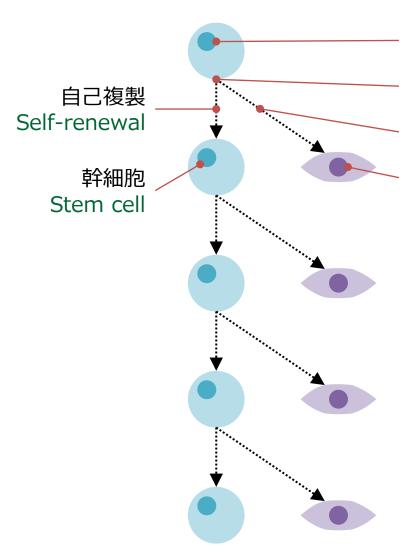


### 幹細胞と発生 - Stem Cells and Development





### 幹細胞の定義 - Definition of Stem Cells



未分化な幹細胞 Undifferentiated stem cell

細胞分裂 Cell division

分化 Differentiation

分化した細胞 Differentiated cell

### 幹細胞は、

- 1. 未分化な細胞である。
- 2. 娘細胞の片方が、未分化状態を維持する。 (自己複製)
- 3. 娘細胞のもう片方が、分化へと進む。

### Stem cell...

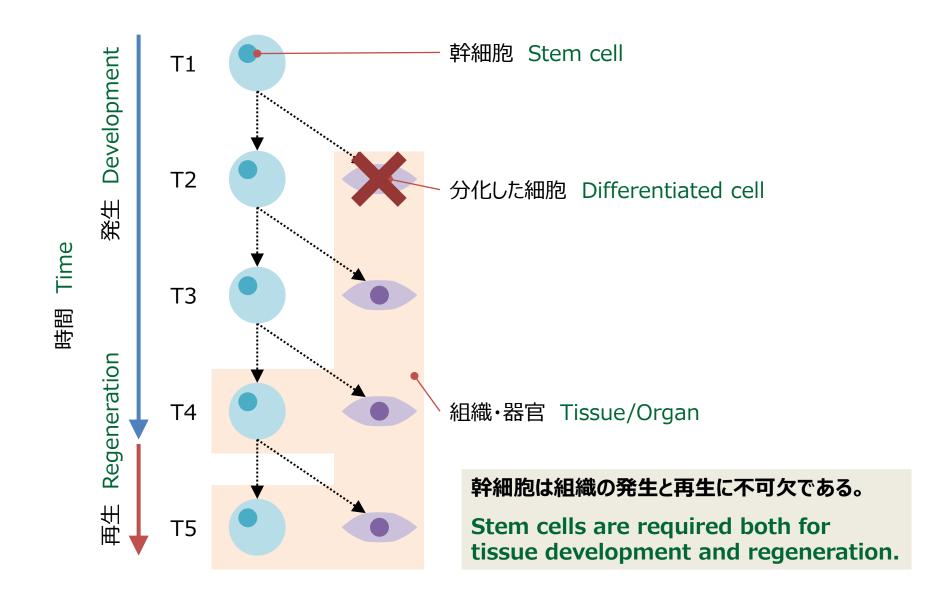
- 1. is an undifferentiated cell.
- 2. produces one daughter cell keeping undifferentiated state.

### (Self-renewal)

3. produces another daughter cell which undergoes differentiation.



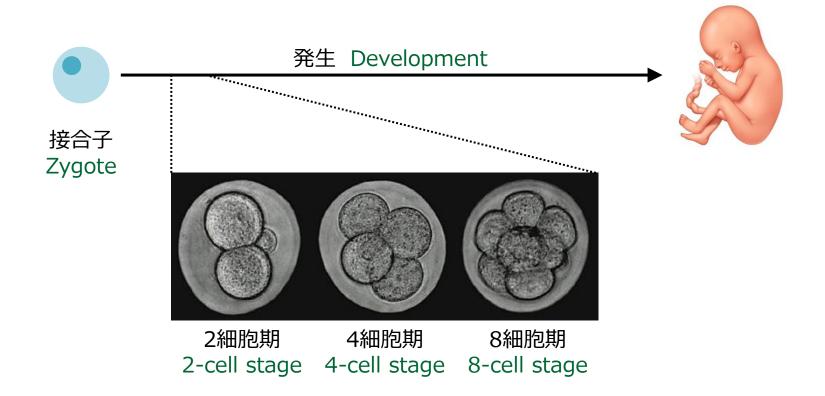
## 幹細胞と再生 - Stem Cells and Regeneration



# 幹細胞の多様性 **Diversity of Stem Cells**



## 全能性細胞 - Totipotent Cells

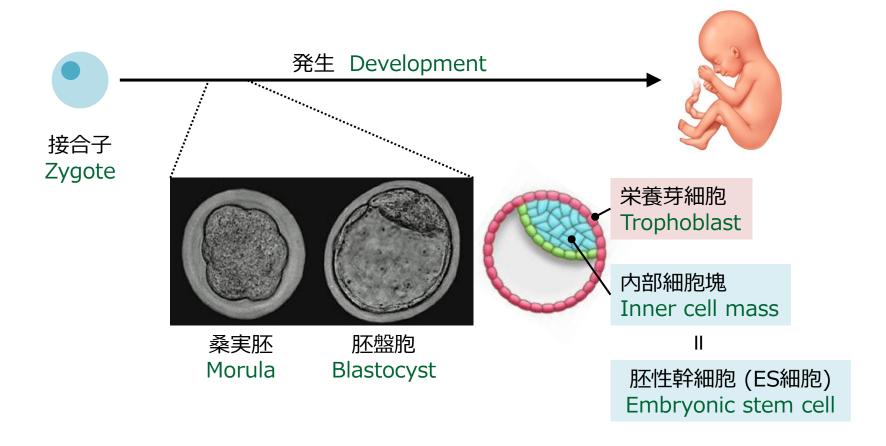


全能性細胞は、<u>胎盤の栄養芽細胞を含む</u>、全ての細胞に分化する能力を持つ。 (全能性)

**Totipotent cells** can differentiate into all cells <u>including trophoblast</u>. **(Totipotency)** 



### 多能性幹細胞 - Pluripotent Stem Cells

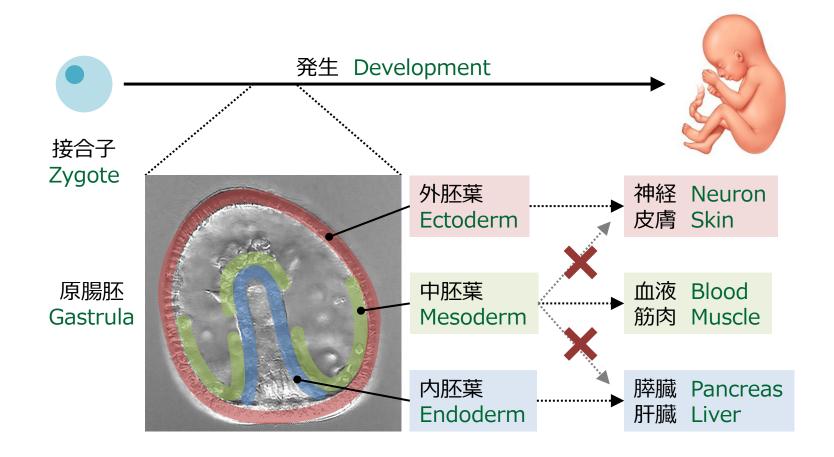


多能性幹細胞は、<u>栄養芽細胞以外の</u>、全ての細胞に分化する能力を持つ。(多能性)

Pluripotent stem cells can differentiate into all cells <u>but not trophoblast</u>. (Pluripotency)



### 多分化能性幹細胞 - Multipotent Stem Cells

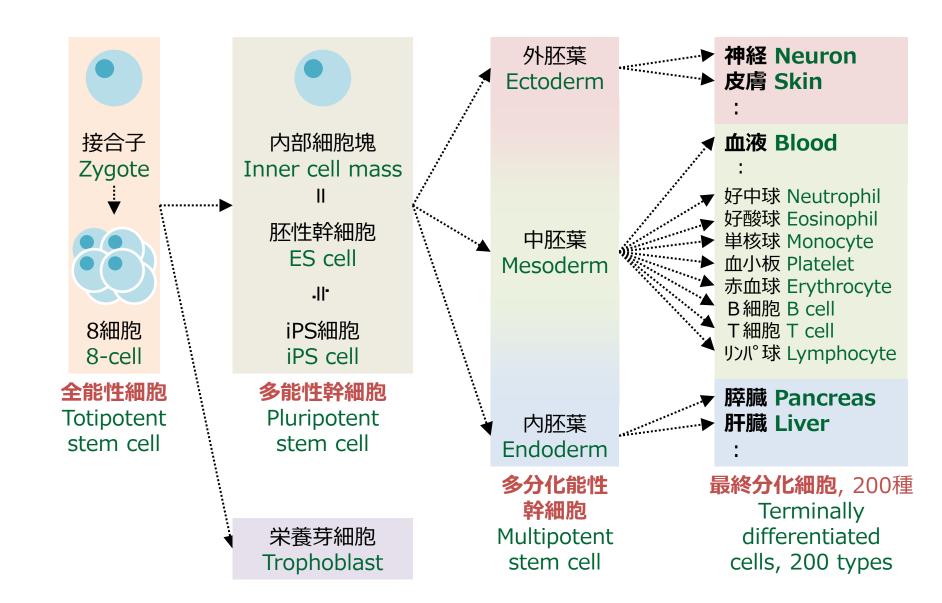


多分化能性幹細胞は、胚葉を超えた分化はできない。

Multipotent stem cells CAN'T differentiate into other germ layers.

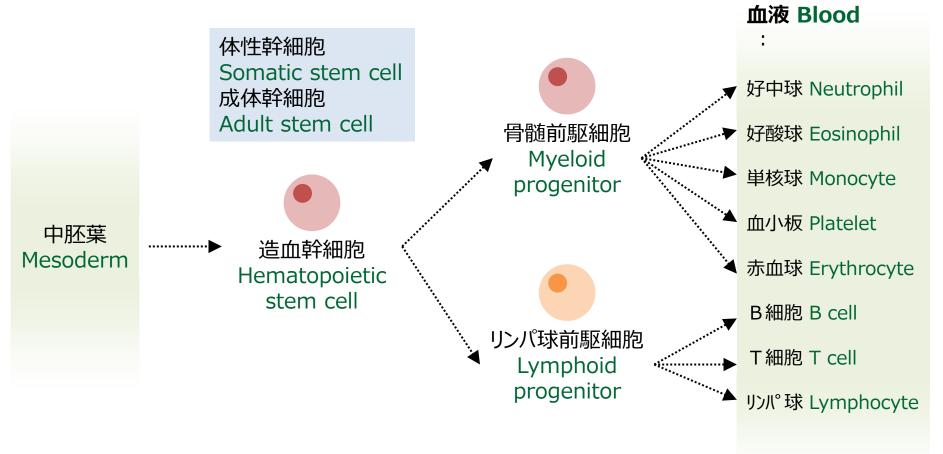


### 発生運命の方向付け - Commitment





### 体性幹細胞 - Somatic Stem Cells



### 多分化能性 幹細胞

Multipotent stem cell

**前駆細胞**は、特定の細胞へ分化する前に、 数回だけ分裂する。

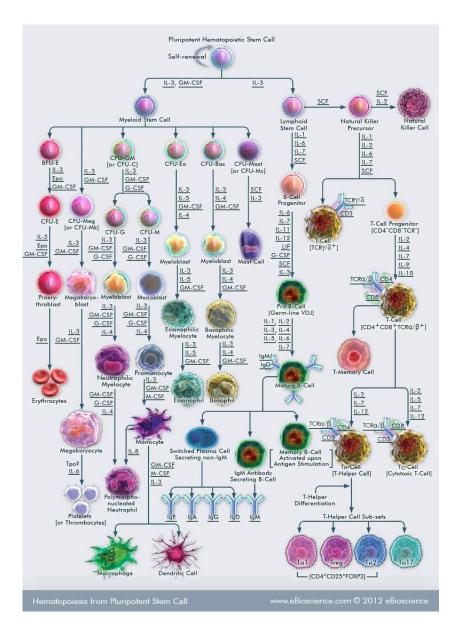
**Progenitor (precursor) cells** can proliferate several times before restricted-differentiation.

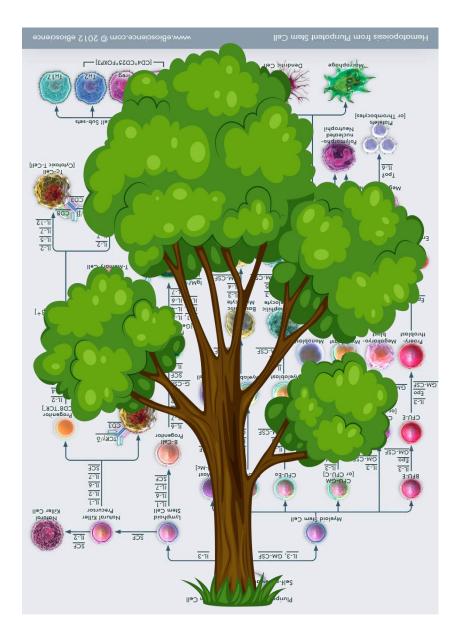
### 最終分化細胞, 200種

Terminally differentiated cells, 200 types



### 幹細胞 - Stem Cells

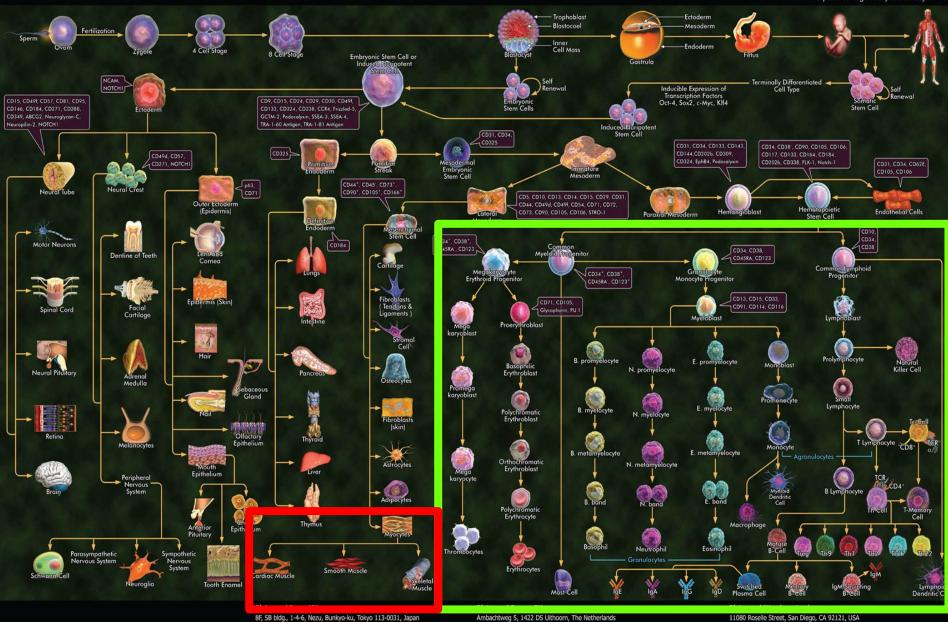




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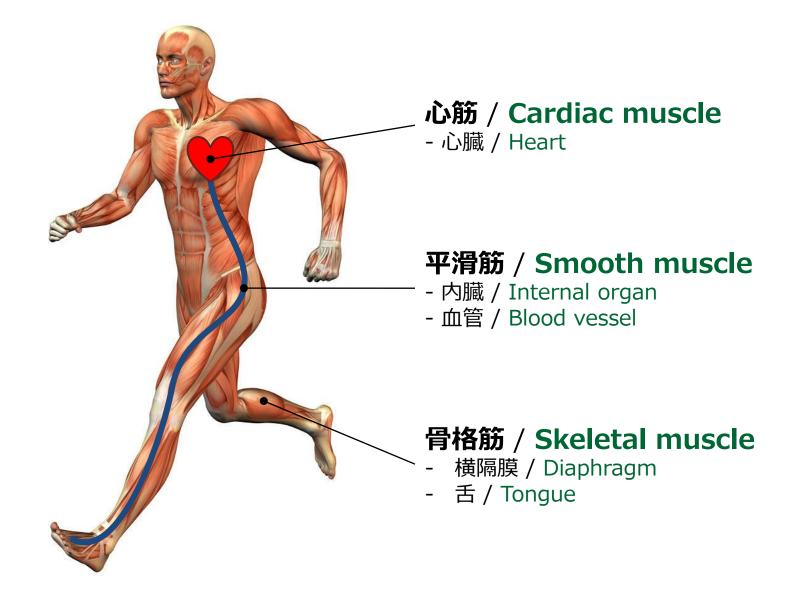
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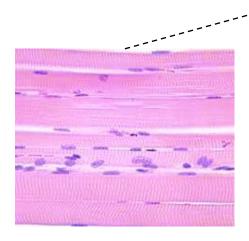
# 3種類の筋肉 – Three Types of Muscles

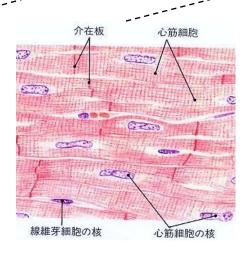


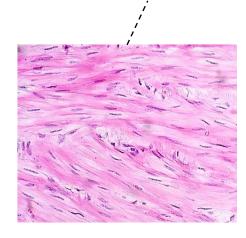


# **筋肉の多様性** – Diversity of Muscles

	骨格筋 Skeletal	心筋 Cardiac	平滑筋 Smooth
細胞分裂 Proliferation	No	No	Yes
再生 Regeneration	Yes	No	Yes
細胞融合 Cell fusion	Yes	No	No
筋節構造 Sarcomere	横紋 Striated	横紋 Striated	平滑 Unstriated
筋収縮 Contraction	随意 Voluntary	非随意 Involuntary	非随意 Involuntary









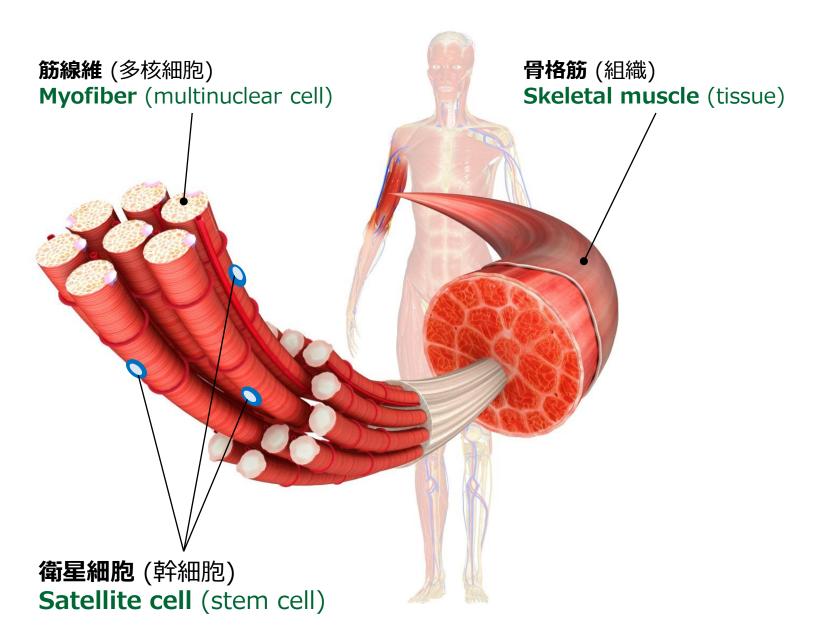
# 骨格筋の再生 – Skeletal Muscle Regeneration





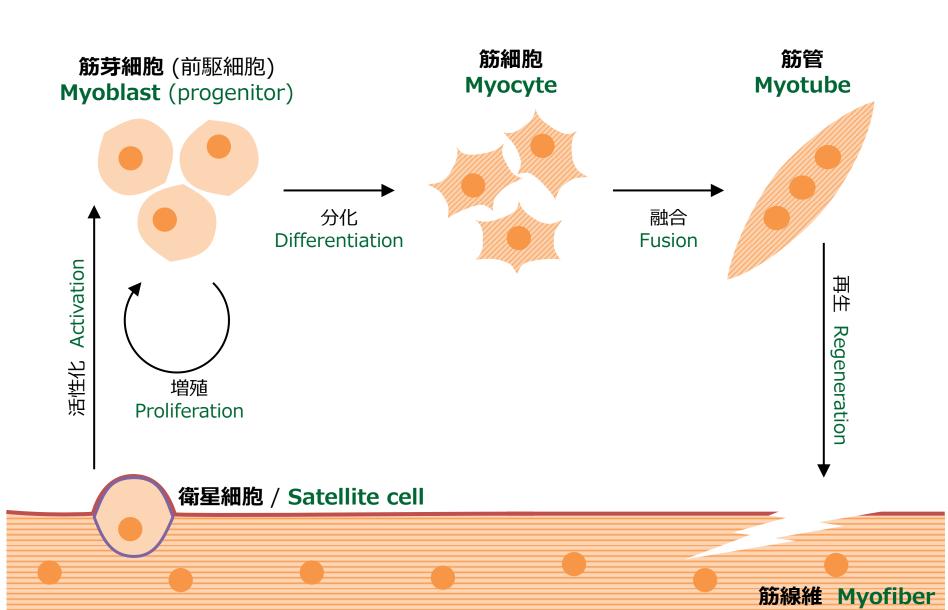


# 骨格筋幹細胞 – Skeletal Muscle Stem Cell



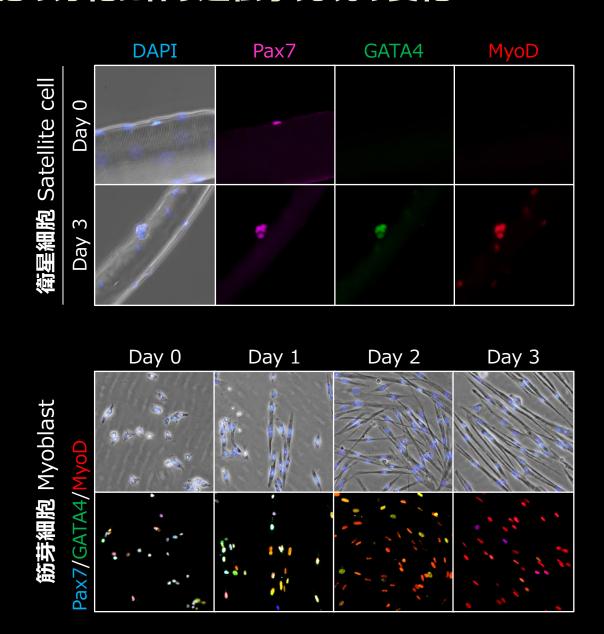


# 骨格筋の再生 – Skeletal Muscle Regeneration





### 幹細胞の分化に伴う遺伝子発現の変化





## 幹細胞の分化に伴う遺伝子発現の変化



分化 Differentiation



### 幹細胞に発現する遺伝子を破壊すると組織再生異常が生じる

